



“The Civil Rights Struggle, African American GIs, and Germany”

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Resources:

The following testimonies by African American liberators of concentration camps are also available at the [United States Holocaust Memorial Museum](#) (USHMM) in Washington, DC:

- 1) Leon Bass, oral history interview from February 8, 1991 and from April 29, 1991 (VHS)
Call Number: RG-50.460*0003
- 2) Leon Bass, oral history interview and transcript from March 16, 1988 as Part of the Oral history interviews of the Kean College of New Jersey Holocaust Resource Center, 1982-1993
Call Number: RG-50.002*0075 (2 VHS tapes)
- 3) USC Shoah Foundation Institute testimony of Leon Bass, August 12, 1998
Access only in the library of the USHMM. Interview code: 44720, length: 2h14min13sec.
- 4) USC Shoah Foundation Institute testimony of Floyd Dade, 1999
Access only in the library of the USHMM. Interview code: 49917, length: 1h55min.
- 5) USC Shoah Foundation Institute testimony of Paul Parks, 1999
Access only in the library of the USHMM. Interview code: 37186, length: 1h42min.
- 6) USC Shoah Foundation Institute testimony of Jewish survivors mentioning African Americans. Please access the USC Shoah Foundation Institute website at the library of the USHMM.